

### HONORING GIRLS WITH NATIONAL LIFESAVING AWARDS

#### **COUNCIL PROCEDURES**

The 1913 handbook, *How Girls Can Help Their Country*, lists two medals girls could earn for meritorious deeds related to saving a life: the Bronze Cross—presented when a girl had shown special heroism or had faced extraordinary risk of her own life to save another's life—and the Silver Cross—presented for gallantry with considerable risk to a girl's life. Today, girls continue to earn Lifesaving Awards: the Bronze Cross and the Medal of Honor, for these deeds.

Girl Scouts of the USA has designed procedures to help Girl Scout councils formally recognize acts of heroism by Girl Scouts. As part of the Lifesaving Award procedures, councils will approve the recommendation for the award as well as purchase the medals.

Councils needing additional copies of these procedures can visit Pearl, <u>Life Saving</u> Awards Procedures.

Please submit entire application, including signature page, to:

Girl Scouts of the USA 420 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10018-2796 Attn: Lifesaving Awards, 15<sup>th</sup> Floor

#### **RECOGNIZING GIRLS**

Recognition may be given to any registered Girl Scout from 5 through 17 years of age, where evidence presented in accordance with prescribed regulations shows that she saved or attempted to save a life under circumstances that indicate heroism or risk of her own life. Recognition cannot be given to anyone who was in any way the cause of or contributory to the incident, or where it appears that the risk involved was merely in the performance of duty or in meeting of an obligation.

BRON	NZE CROSS	Given for saving life or attempting to save life with risk to the candidate's own life.
MEDA	AL OF HONOR	Given for saving life or attempting to save life without risk to the candidate's own life.
	_	Awards must be requested within <b>60 days</b> of the incident and after the accident occurred.
Applic	eations must meet the f	following requirements:
	Application form mu	st be completed giving full details of the incident.
	<ul><li>the rescuer</li><li>the rescued person</li><li>the witnesses (not</li></ul>	more than three) st describe the details of the rescue as the person making the
	Application must be	signed by the adult volunteer.
	Application must be	approved by the council before being submitted to GSUSA.

#### LIFESAVING AWARDS

Part of the Girl Scout program since the beginning of the movement in the United States, Lifesaving Awards are national awards given to a registered Girl Scout who has saved or attempted to save human life under circumstances that indicate heroism or risk of her own life. These awards are *reserved* for those Girl Scouts who have performed heroic acts beyond the degree of maturity and training to be expected at their age.

Training in health and safety is inherent in the Girl Scout program. Volunteers are expected to see that girls receive proper instruction in how to take care of themselves and others in emergencies. A Girl Scout, because of the Promise, Law, motto, and slogan to which she has subscribed, is *expected* to be resourceful, skilled, and competent—to have presence of mind and to be of service to others. Whether or not an act of unusual bravery is beyond that which is expected of a Girl Scout is often difficult to determine; each situation has unique factors, and many things need to be taken into consideration.

The initial judgment on the merit of an act that could qualify for a Lifesaving Award is a responsibility of the local council. The local council is best able to gather the facts rapidly, check them for accuracy of detail, and use judgment in determining whether an act really merits a Lifesaving Award. Councils must review the application and make the final decision to approve the act of heroism and submit for approval to GSUSA. The completed application must include the appropriate council signatures. The application and supporting materials must be sent to GSUSA. If approved, GSUSA will send the council two copies of a letter (one for the council and one to be sent or give to the rescuer) signed by the GSUSA CEO as a national recognition.

#### KINDS OF AWARDS

**BRONZE CROSS** Given for saving life or attempting to save life with risk to

the candidate's own life.

**MEDAL OF HONOR** Given for saving life or attempting to save life without risk

to the candidate's own life.

When a rescue does not qualify for either of these awards under the criteria given below, the council may still give the girl some form of recognition. The type of recognition awarded should be determined by the nature of the rescue.

#### BASIC CRITERIA FOR ALL LIFESAVING AWARDS

The girl must be a registered Girl Scout at the time of the rescue. (No award is given to adults.)
Awards are given for saving, or attempting to save, human life only.
A girl who has caused or contributed to the circumstances necessitating the rescue is automatically ineligible.
Consideration of the girl is paramount. The acclaim accompanying such an award might even be detrimental. If the rescue (or attempted rescue) has been a particularly harrowing experience or publicity is not desired, it might not be appropriate to give an award. Parents, friends, and teachers should be helpful in making a wise decision.

GSUSA, Program Development, May 2011

- If a girl meets the above criteria, then the following should be considered in determining whether her act of rescue really merits a lifesaving award:
  - Age, maturity, and training of the girl, as well as that of the person(s) rescued.
  - Degree of difficulty of the rescue.
  - o Nature of risk to the girl's life.
  - Degree of danger to the life of the person(s) being rescued.
  - Amount of assistance received from others.
  - Whether first-aid and emergency-care procedures or proper techniques for water, ice, or fire rescue were used.
  - Extent of good judgment shown by rescuer.
  - Circumstances surrounding the incident (e.g. site, weather).
- Rescuer's compliance with principles and standards outlined in *Safety Activity Checkpoints*.

Once it is determined that a girl should be considered for a Lifesaving Award, please complete the following procedures.

#### PROCEDURES FOR LIFESAVING AWARDS

- 1. An act of rescue is brought to the attention of the council by the adult volunteer.
- 2. An appropriate person in the council is appointed to work with the volunteer in collecting full information—such as signed statements by the rescuer, rescued person, and at least two witnesses—as rapidly as possible; to draft a summary; and to present these documents to whoever the council has designated to review the case.
- 3. It is important that the documentation process begin *immediately* after the rescue and proceed as quickly as possible. The decision to recommend a girl for an award must be reached no longer than **six months** after the event. If more time is allowed to elapse, persons involved may not be available and the facts recalled may become less accurate.
- 4. A recommendation is made by the council for final approval by GSUSA. The council forwards the entire application and supporting documents to GSUSA and maintains a copy for its files.
- 5. Upon receipt of the paperwork from the council and GSUSA approval, the GSUSA CEO sends a congratulatory letter to the council for presentation to the girl.
- 6. Council orders the Bronze Cross, UPC #09971, or the Medal of Honor, UPC #09972, from Girl Scout Merchandise and grants the award to the girl.



# APPLICATION FOR LIFESAVING AWARDS

☐ Brownie ☐ Junior ☐ Cadette ☐ Senior ☐ Ambassador				
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t				

Relationship to rescuer, if any

# DATA REQUIRED REGARDING ALL ACTS OF HEROISM (SEE "ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED ACCORDING TO TYPE OF RESCUE")

I.	Diagram of place where rescue occurred—(please submit on separate sheet).
II.	Description of place where rescue occurred and its environs, insofar as they contribute to an understanding of circumstances surrounding the event.
III.	Description of exact nature of risk run and extent of good judgment shown by rescuer in performing the rescue.
IV.	Physical effect of rescue upon the rescuer; if injured, the extent of the injuries.
V.	Description of weather conditions, insofar as they contribute to an understanding of circumstances surrounding the rescue.

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED ACCORDING TO THE TYPE OF RESCUE

Swimming ability of rescuer
Swimming ability of rescued person
Good       Fair       Poor         When brought ashore, what was condition of rescued person?       Did rescued person live?         Unhurt       Injured       In shock       Unconscious       Dead         Yes       No
Unhurt Injured In shock Unconscious Dead Yes No
Was artificial respiration given? Name of person who gave artificial respiration where rescue occurred
Type of body of water  Lake Pond Stream River Sound Bay Ocean Swimming Pool
Composition of Bottom Sand Mud Rocks Weeds Cement Type of water flow Still Running
Speed of current Depth of water where rescue was made Distance covered:  To rescued person To safety
Method of rescue  Buoy Line Pole Boat Swimming Other  (specify)
If swimming rescue, was any equipment available that was not used?  Yes No  If yes, indicate equipment Did rescuer dive to make rescue?  Yes No
Was rescue squad or doctor summoned?  Yes No  Time summoned Time arrived Was treatment given?  Yes No
Name of Doctor
Address (street, city, state, zip code)
II. ICE RESCUE
Did ice break under the rescuer? Did rescuer fall into water?   ☐ Yes ☐ No     ☐ Yes ☐ No
If rescuer fell into water, how did she get out?

Method used by rescuer to move	Equipment	used in rescu	e	
over the ice	Board	Ladder	Rope	Other

# How was rescued per

How was rescued person to	taken to safety?		
How near the flames did t	the rescuer pass?	What was the d	enseness of smoke through
	1	which the rescu	
			r r
Was the fire in a room?	If fire was in a room,	what was the res	scuer's knowledge of interior
☐ Yes ☐ No	arrangement?		
Outer clothing worn by	Outer clothing	worn by	Aid received by rescuer, if any
rescuer	rescued person	•	Tha received by reseasi, it ally
reseact	researed person		
FOR AQUATIC/ICE RI	ESCUE INCLUDE A	<b>DIAGRAM SH</b>	OWING THE FOLLOWING:
	ce near point of rescue		
	place accident occurred to		
3. Distance cover	red by rescuer to point of re	escue	
4. Location of bo	oards, ladders, or ropes, if a	ny were at hand	
FOR FIRE RESCUE IN	CLUDE A DIAGRA	M SHOWING T	THE FOLLOWING:
	room or rooms through wh		n performing rescue
	ors, windows, stairs, elevat	tors, and fire escape	
	e at time of rescue	_	
	scued person when reached		
	ed by rescuer in performance	ce of rescue	
6. Distance from	place of rescue to safety		

## DIAGRAMS FOR AQUATIC/ICE/FIRE RESCUE

are, in our opinion, correct. We hereby recon on whose behalf the application is made, shou	
☐ MEDAL OF HONOR	☐ BRONZE CROSS
Name of rescuer	
Signature of volunteer	Date
Address (street, city, state, zip code)	
Name of council	
Authorized signature (Girl Scout council)	Position Date
Address (street, city, state, zip code)	
Name, telephone and email of contact person	
Confirm	Membership